

On the History of ALD and the VPHA project



The 14th International Baltic Conference on Atomic Layer Deposition

Riikka L. Puurunen,¹ Yury Koshtyal,² Henrik Pedersen,³ J. Ruud van Ommen,⁴ Oksana Yurkevich,⁵ Jonas Sundqvist⁶

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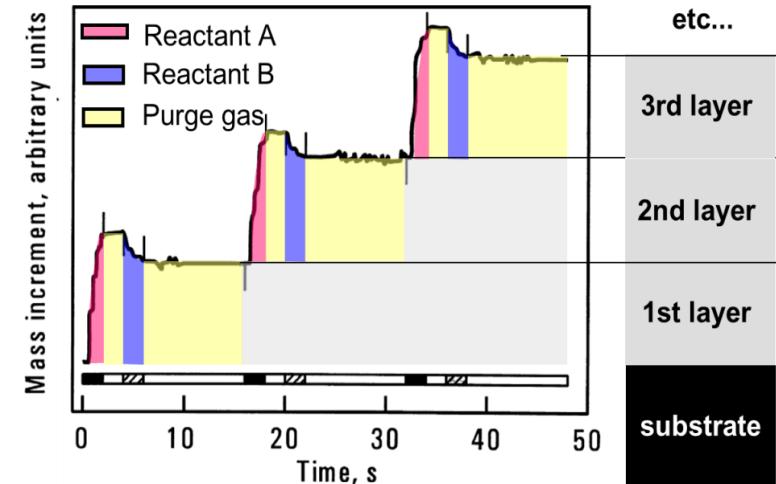
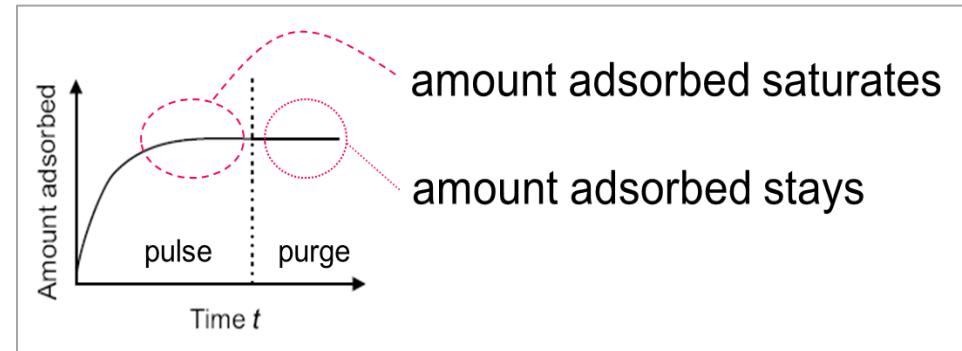
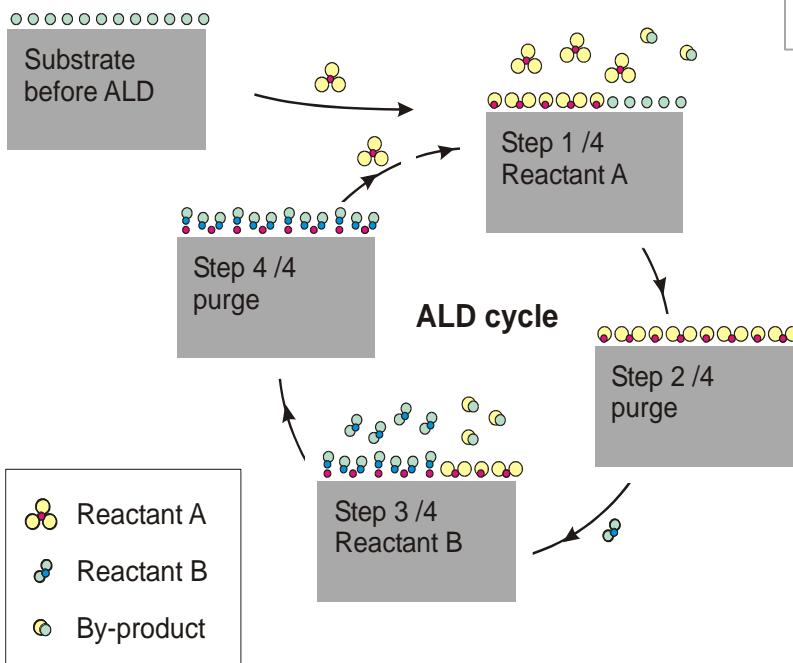
⁴ *Delft University of Technology, Delft, the Netherlands*

⁵ *Immanuel Kant Baltic Federal University, Kaliningrad, Russia*

⁶ *System Integration and Technology Transfer, Fraunhofer Institute for Ceramic Technologies and Systems IKTS, Dresden, Germany*

Atomic Layer Deposition (ALD): a chemical gas-phase technique for thin film growth

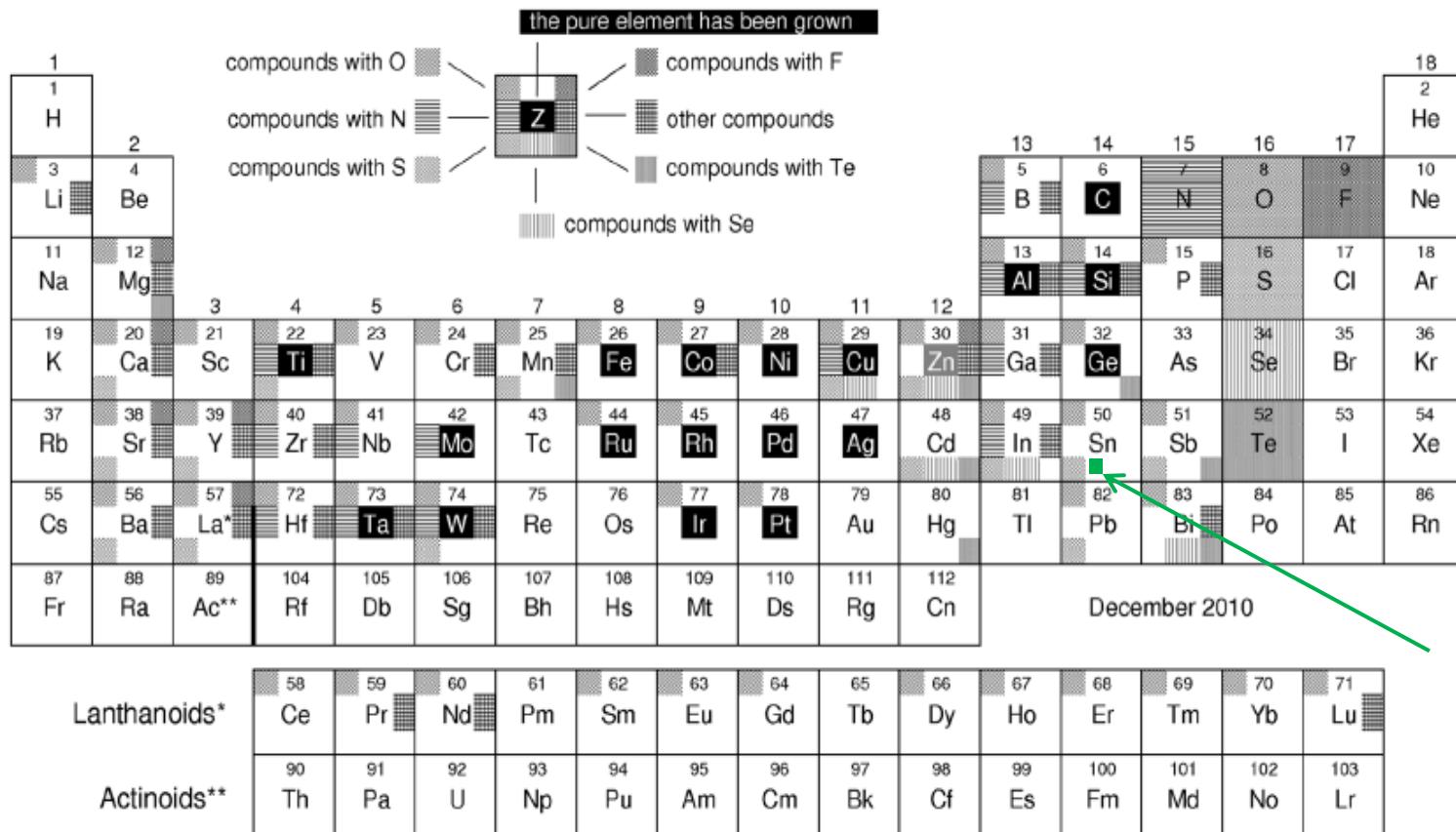
- * saturating, irreversible chemisorption reactions
- * repeated



Adapted with permission from: Aarik et al.,
Thin Solid Films 340 (1999) 110.

ALD
history

Many classes of materials have been studied by ALD: oxides, nitrides, sulfides, metals, ...



Source: review by Miikkulainen, Leskelä, Ritala, Puurunen, J. Appl. Phys. **113**, 021301 (2013); >2000 references.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.4757907>

ALD discovered & developed independently under two names

- Atomic layer epitaxy (ALE), Finland, 1974 →
- Molecular layering (ML), Soviet Union, 1960s →
 - Молекулярное наслаждение (МН), transliterated as molekulyarnoye naslaivanie
- Especially ML has remained poorly known and cited
→ **Virtual Project on the History of ALD (VPHA)**

Goal of this presentation: summarize the of key achievements in VPHA 2013-2016



Web of Science,
Sept. 30, 2016

Knez, Nielsch, Niinistö, Adv. Mat. 2007

- “Atomic layer deposition (ALD), originally called Atomic layer epitaxy (ALE), was developed in the 1970s by Suntola and Antson...”

(Times cited: 426)

George, Chemical Reviews 2010

- “The history of ALE and ALD dates back to the 1970s in Finland.”

(Times cited: 1340)



Puurunen, Doctoral thesis, Helsinki University of Technology, 2002

Several terms are used in the literature to describe processes that are based on repeating separate, saturating gas–solid reactions. In addition to ALD, terms such as atomic layer epitaxy (ALE),^{23–25,55} atomic layer chemical vapour deposition (ALCVD)^{TM,67} molecular layering,⁶⁸ atomic layer growth,⁴⁹ atomic layer processing⁶⁹ and chemical surface coating⁷⁰ can be found. Atomic layer epitaxy was the original term, used by Suntola and co-workers, who developed the technique in the 70's for the preparation of ZnS thin films for electroluminescent devices.⁷¹ During the 90's, the ALE technique was extended to catalyst preparation.^{24,25,28,72} In catalyst applications, and most often also in thin film applications, the processed materials are amorphous or polycrystalline, not epitaxial, in nature,^{23,25,26,73} and the original term, atomic layer epitaxy, does not well describe the processed materials. Although the term atomic layer deposition is now preferred,^{26,56,57,63,74,75} some groups^{66,76} prefer to use the original term, mainly for historical reasons.⁷⁶ In this thesis, the term atomic layer deposition (ALD) is used.

Table I. Alternative Names to the ALD Method

Name	Acronym	Comments
Atomic layer deposition	ALD	General, covers all kinds of films In a close connection with the original name
Atomic layer epitaxy	ALE	The original name, but should be reserved for epitaxial films only
Atomic layer growth	ALG	Like ALD but less used
Atomic layer chemical vapor deposition	ALCVD	Emphasizes the relation to CVD
Molecular layer epitaxy	MLE	Emphasizes molecular compounds as precursors
Digital layer epitaxy	DLE	Emphasizes the digital thickness control
Molecular layering Successive layerwise chemisorption Sequential surface chemical reaction growth Pulsed beam chemical vapor deposition	ML	Dates back to old Russian literature

Ritala, M. & Leskelä, M. Nalwa, H. S. (Ed.) Atomic Layer Deposition Handbook of Thin Film Materials, Academic Press, 2002, 1, 103-159

"Early work on Atomic Layer Deposition cited"
Malygin, Smirnov, Solid State Technology,
2002, March, p. 14

Puurunen, J. Appl. Phys. 2005
• “TABLE I. Some Soviet–Russian ALD investigations.”



Puurunen, J. Appl. Phys. 2005

- “According to the more commonly acknowledged origin, ALD was developed under the name “atomic layer epitaxy (ALE)” in Finland by Suntola and co-workers.”
- “The less commonly acknowledged origin of ALD dates back to … the Soviet Union … 1960s … group of Professor Aleskovskii.”

(Times cited: 1017)

Web of Science,
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(Times cited: 426)

George, Chemical Reviews 2010

- “The history of ALE and ALD dates back to the 1970s in Finland.”

(Times cited: 1340)



LinkedIn question May 6, 2013



Riikka Puurunen

Senior Research Scientist at VTT

... 3y

What are the "Molecular layering" papers by Koltsov from "early 1960's"?

I noticed that the "hall of fame" of [aldpulse.com](#) has been updated with a few faces, among them Aleskovskii and Koltsov.

The question is: what are these papers published "early in 1960's" by Koltsov?

So, if anyone has info on this, please share, for the common benefit. --- The references should preferably be detailed enough so that a skilfull librarian gets a copy ordered with that info. Show less

[Like](#) [Comment](#) | [1](#) [25](#)

LinkedIn "ALD - Atomic Layer Deposition" group
<https://www.linkedin.com/groups/1885076/1885076-238399494>



LinkedIn question May 6, 2013

VPHA opened July 25, 2013 + ALD 2013 San Diego

Atomic layer deposition (ALD) has become a technique that, for its part, changes the world we live in. As for any significant

1. First, we should generate a complete list of early ALD publications.
2. Second, interested individuals should pick up some of the early publications, read them, and comment on the work. For example: was ALD made (i.e., do you recognize the work as ALD), and if yes, which process it was; and other noteworthy things.
3. Third, the individual should share their comments with others, and the comments of different people should be collected together.

Atmosphere of Openness, Respect, and Trust

<http://vph-ald.com/Introduction%20and%20invitation%20to%20participate.html>



VPHA opened July 25, 2013 + ALD 2013 San Diego

[Virtual project on the history of ALD: update and invitation to participate](#)

[Introduction and invitation to participate](#)

[Instructions on how to participate in this "virtual project"](#)

[General information \(read me first!\)](#)

[More detailed information \(good to read me also\)](#)

[LIST OF EARLY LITERATURE ON ALD, WITH COMMENTS ON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE WORKS](#)

[List of contributors \(alphabetical order, last name\)](#)

[Abbreviations](#)

[List of early ALD literature](#)

[GENERAL COMMENTS ON THE PROJECT](#)

[This is a model of how to do it -- you can copy this and write your own comments](#)

[By Riiakka Puurunen \(I may modify this still\)](#)

[By Jonas Sundqvist](#)

[On the Soviet & Russian journals with English translations](#)

[Scientific degrees in Soviet Union](#)

[Other noteworthy publications, also later than 1996 on](#)

[TEMPORARY SECTION for any miscellaneous stuff](#)

ALD-history-evolving-file

Early ALD literature up to 1986

Currently: ~300 pages

<https://docs.google.com/document/d/1AlJg29dJM2if4SGzMJSSmwZskCNaAMQMO9LU6UYPios/>



VPHA opened July 25, 2013 + ALD 2013 San Diego

<http://www2.av.org/conferences/ALD/2013/index.html>



“Virtual project on the history of ALD”

ALD history

- Goal: generate a common view on the early evolution of ALD in a collaborative project by the whole ALD community
 - “Unknowns” especially in the Molecular Layering work (Soviet Union)
- Invitation to participate published July 25, 2013, aldpulse.com (Riikka Puurunen, Aziz Abdulagatov, Jonas Sundqvist and Annina Titoff)
 - Everyone welcome to join, different backgrounds beneficial
- List of early ALD publications will be created
- Participation: read & comment on the significance of at least one historical publication that interests you (not much work!)
- Result to be published, names of all contributors announced
- Plan: project will be open until the end of 2013

More info: invitation at aldpulse.com; LinkedIn “ALD History” subgroup; or Riikka Puurunen at the ALD 2013 conference (Tue: poster 369)

Announcement made by the conference chair Prof. Kim





VPHA opened July 25, 2013 + ALD 2013 San Diego

Puurunen, J. Appl. Phys. 2005

- “According to the more commonly acknowledged origin, ALD was developed under the name “atomic layer epitaxy (ALE)” in Finland by Suntola and co-workers.”
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- “The history of ALE and ALD dates back to the 1970s in Finland.”

(Times cited: 1340)

Parsons, Elam, George, Haukka, Jeon, Kessels, Leskelä, Poodt, Ritala, Rossnagel, JVST A 2013

- “The ALD principle... was first published under name “molecular layering” in the early 1960s”
- “A planar thin film was not produced or evaluated.”

Published:
16.8.2013

(Times cited: 12)



LinkedIn question May 6, 2013

VPHA opened July 25, 2013 + ALD 2013 San Diego

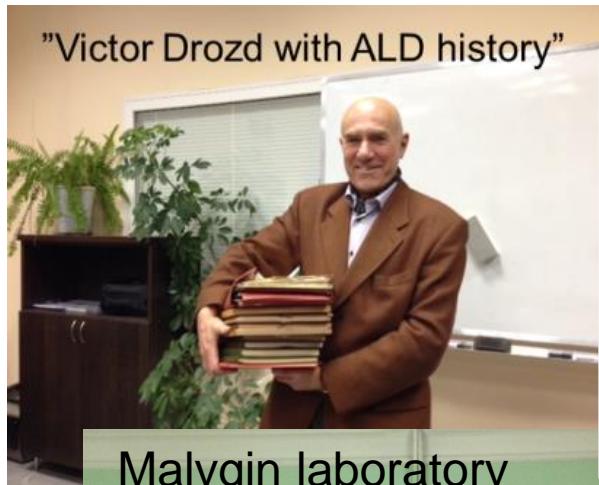
Publication Plan October 18, 2013 (updated Jan 13, 2014 & April 5, 2015)

- 1) Poster at Baltic ALD 2014
- 2) Poster at ALD 2014, Kyoto
- 3) Presentation at ALD 2014, Kyoto
- 4) ALD history tutorial at ALD 2014, Kyoto
- 5) Essay on the early history of ALE-ALD
- 6) Website for ALD history and VPHA
- 7) Exhibition: 40 years of ALD in Finland - Photos, Stories (FinALD40)
- 8) Review article/essay on the early history of ML-ALD
- 9) Presentation at ALD 2016
- 10) Optional: general ALD history review article
- 11) Updating wikipedia
- 12) Closing the VPHA

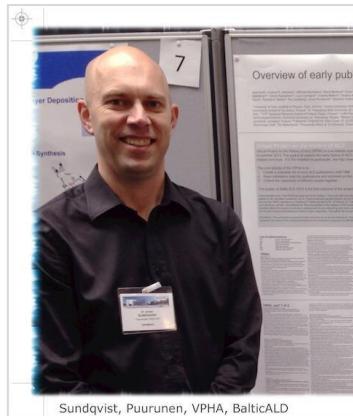
<http://vph-ald.com/Publication%20Plan.html>



- LinkedIn question May 6, 2013
- VPHA opened July 25, 2013 + ALD 2013 San Diego
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- Puurunen visit to St. Petersburg November 2013



- LinkedIn question May 6, 2013
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- Publication Plan October 18, 2013 (updated Jan 13, 2014 & April 5, 2015)
- Puurunen visit to St. Petersburg November 2013
- **Baltic ALD 2014 Helsinki: VPHA poster + FinALD40 exhibition**



<https://twitter.com/rlpuu/>



<https://twitter.com/rlpuu/status/471918113479348226>



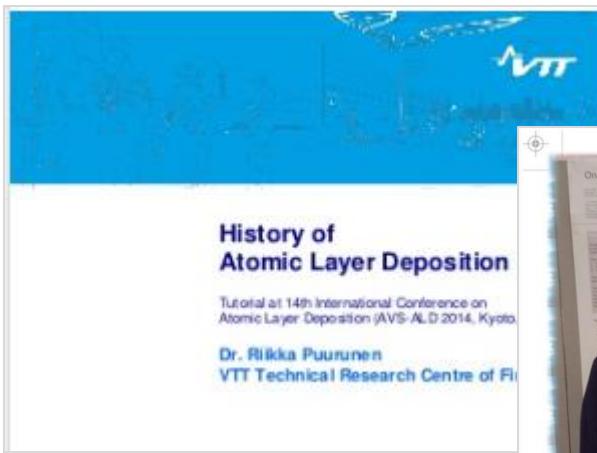
Suntola



Photo by Riikka Puurunen

Access through:
<http://vph-ald.com/ALD-history-publications.html>

- LinkedIn question May 6, 2013
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- Baltic ALD 2014 Helsinki: VPHA poster + FinALD40 exhibition
- **ALD 2014 Kyoto: history tutorial + two posters**



<https://twitter.com/rppuu/status/478367321572913152>

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- ALD 2014 Kyoto: history tutorial + two posters
- "Suntola's ALE essay" published Oct 15, 2014 & FinALD40 release

Chemical Vapor Deposition *Explore this journal >*

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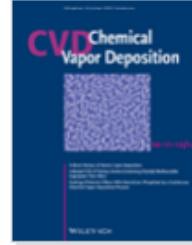
Essay

A Short History of Atomic Layer Deposition: Tuomo Suntola's Atomic Layer Epitaxy[†]

Riikka L. Puurunen 

First published: 15 October 2014 [Full publication history](#)

DOI: 10.1002/cvde.201402012 [View/save citation](#)

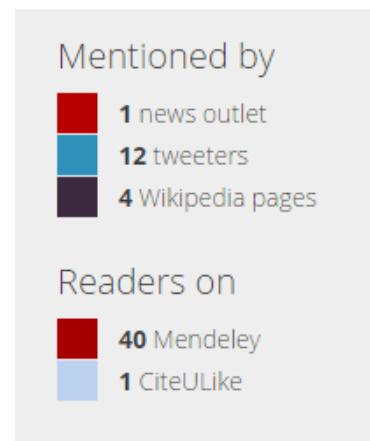
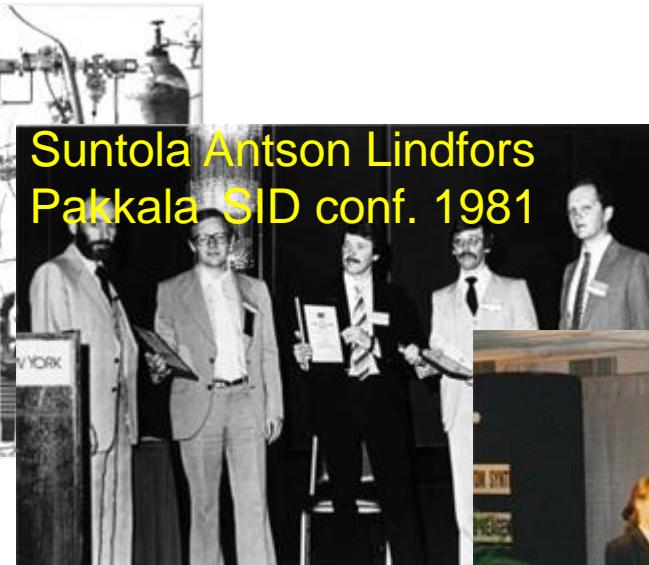

View issue TOC
Volume 20, Issue 10-11-12
December 2014
Pages 332-344

[10.1002/cvde.201402012/full](https://doi.org/10.1002/cvde.201402012)



"Suntola's ALE essay" published Oct 15, 2014 & FinALD40 release

1978 Sven Lindfors & flow reactor



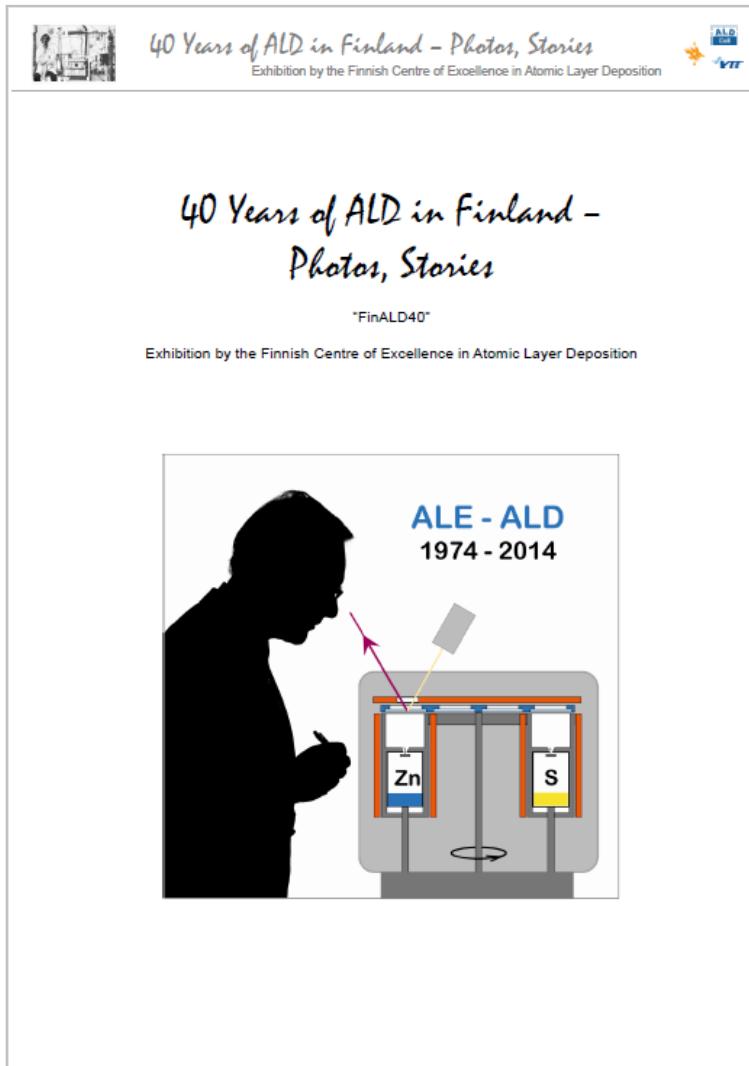
Microchemistry's at the MRS
1994, Boston [10.1002/cvde.201402012/full](https://doi.org/10.1002/cvde.201402012/full)

Times cited: 7





"Suntola's ALE essay" published Oct 15, 2014 & FinALD40 release



- Released Nov 29, 2014
- Preface Markku Leskelä
- Tuomo Suntola's ALE in Short
- ALD research at Helsinki University of Technology
- ALD research at University of Helsinki
- Photos related to ALD research
- Academic ALD theses in Finland
- Organizations active with ALD in Finland
- Stories: Story on ZyALD

Access through:

- <http://aldcoe.fi>
- <http://vph-ald.com>



- LinkedIn question May 6, 2013
- VPHA opened July 25, 2013 + ALD 2013 San Diego
- Publication Plan October 18, 2013
- Puurunen visit to St. Petersburg Nov 2013
- Baltic ALD 2014 Helsinki: VPHA poster
- ALD 2014 Kyoto: history tutorial + poster
- "Suntola's ALE essay" published Oct 2014
- ALD Russia Moscow
+ Baltic ALD Tartu Sep-Oct 2015**



Virtual Project on the History of ALD (VPHA): Overview and current status

VPHA, vph-ald.com: Worldwide collaborative effort, in an atmosphere of openness, respect and trust

Riikka L. Puurunen,¹ Yury Koshtyak,² Henrik Pedersen,³ J. Ruud van Ommen,⁴ Jonas Sundqvist^{4,*}

¹ VTT Research Centre of Finland Ltd, Espoo, Finland; ² Ioffe Physical Technical Institute, St. Petersburg, Russia; ³ Linköping University, Linköping, Sweden
⁴ Delft University of Technology, Delft, the Netherlands; ⁵ Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany; ⁶ Lund University, Lund, Sweden

VPHA background: Why? What? When?

ALD developed under the names

- Molecular Layering ML; Молекулярное наслойивание
- Atomic Layer Epitaxy ALE

Especially the work made under the name Molecular Layering has been poorly known and cited

VPHA core activity:

- Volunteered scientists from all around the world work together in an atmosphere of openness, respect and trust, to better understand the early days of ALD.
- We collect, read and comment upon ALD literature up to 1986.

VPHA timeline:

VPHA in numbers

VPHA, as of 21.9.2015:

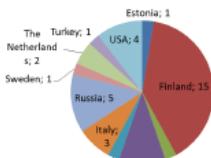
- articles listed: 347
- comments given: 356
- comments needed: 705

VPHA co-authors:

- 38 from
- 11 countries

VPHA self-organization
<http://vph-ald.com/VPHOpenfiles.html>

The VPHA collaboration is organized through cloud services that enable a simultaneous co-editing and real-time viewing



Country	Count
Finland	15
USA	4
Russia	5
Germany	4
France	1
Ireland	1
Italy	3
Sweden	1
Netherlands	2
Estonia	1
Turkey	1
The USA	1

11.00 – 11.20	<u>Oral presentation:</u> Virtual Project on the History of ALD: overview and current status, Riikka Puurunen, VTT, Finland
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Access through:
<http://vph-ald.com/ALD-history-publications.html>



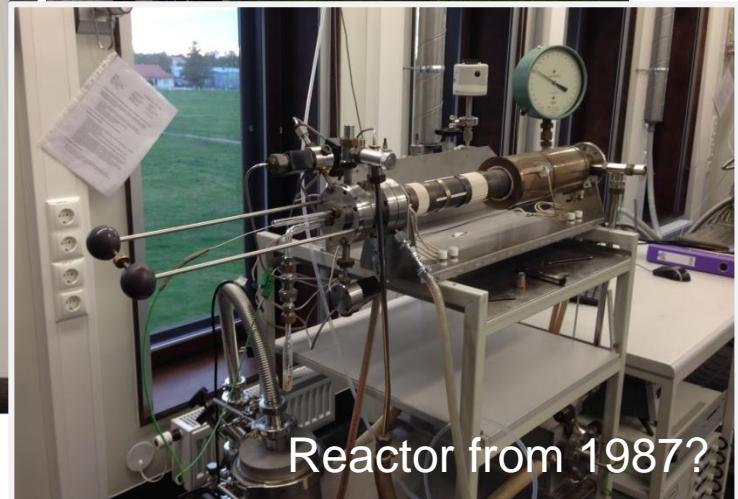
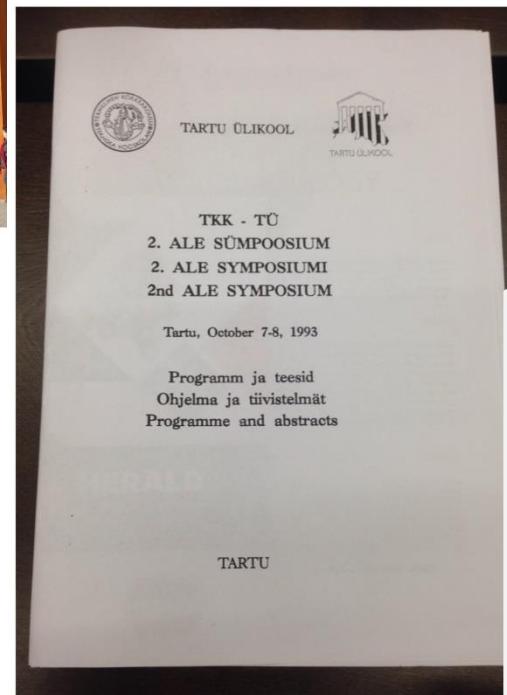
ALD Russia Moscow + Baltic ALD Tartu Sep-Oct 2015



<http://www.ald-mipt.ru/ald-russia.html>

<http://aldhistory.blogspot.fi/2015/11/ald-russia-2015-travel-report-Puurunen.html>

ALD Russia Moscow + Baltic ALD Tartu Sep-Oct 2015



<http://www.bald2015.ee/>

<http://aldhistory.blogspot.fi/2016/01/baltic-ald-2015-tartu-travel-notes-puurunen.html>

- LinkedIn question May 6, 2013
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- ALD Russia Moscow + Baltic ALD Tartu Sep-Oct 2015
- “ML essay” published Dec 17, 2015**

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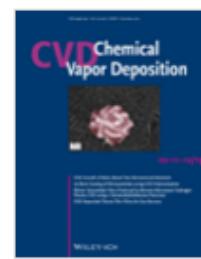
Essay

From V. B. Aleskovskii's “Framework” Hypothesis to the Method of Molecular Layering/Atomic Layer Deposition[†]

Anatolii A. Malygin [✉](#), Victor E. Drozd, Anatolii A. Malkov, Vladimir M. Smirnov

First published: 17 December 2015 [Full publication history](#)

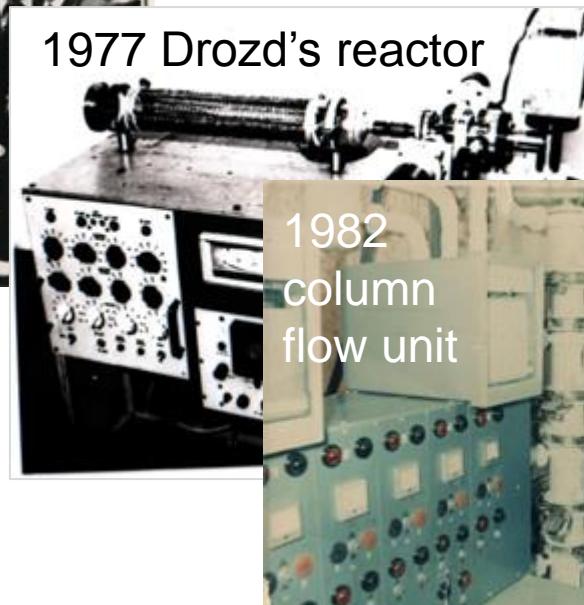
DOI: [10.1002/cvde.201502013](https://doi.org/10.1002/cvde.201502013) [View/save citation](#)



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Volume 21, Issue 10-11-12
December 2015
Pages 216-240

[10.1002/cvde.201502013/abstract](https://doi.org/10.1002/cvde.201502013/abstract)

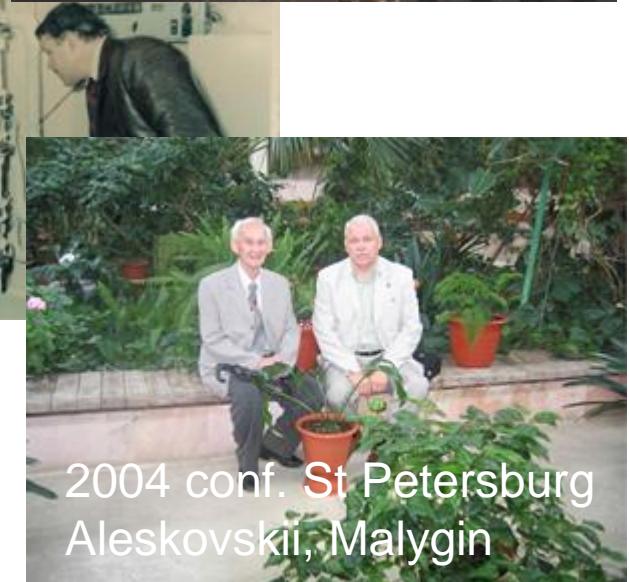
“ML essay” published Dec 17, 2015



Mentioned by
 2 tweeters
 2 Wikipedia pages

Times cited: 0

ALE-4 Linz 1996: George, Suntola, Drozd, Niinistö, Leskelä



[10.1002/cvde.201502013/abstract](https://doi.org/10.1002/cvde.201502013/abstract)

- LinkedIn question May 6
 - VPHA opened July 25, 2014
 - Publication Plan October 2014
 - Puurunen visit to St. Petersburg, Russia, November 2014
 - Baltic ALD 2014 Helsinki, Finland, December 2014
 - ALD 2014 Kyoto: history of the field
 - "Suntola's ALE essay" published December 2014
 - ALD Russia Moscow + Belarus, April 2015
 - "ML essay" published December 2015
 - **ALD 2016 Dublin: Malygin invited talk + VPHA poster**



LinkedIn question May 6, 2013

Recommended reading list of early publications on Atomic Layer Deposition—outcome of the Virtual Project on the History of ALD

Running title: Recommended reading list of early ALD publications

Running Authors: Ahvenniemi et al.

62 authors, submitted Oct 30, 2016

ALD 2016 Dublin: Malygin invited talk + VPHA poster

VPHA manuscript + Baltic ALD 2016 St. Petersburg



Darker grey → more
VPHA contributors

<http://aldhistory.blogspot.fi/search/label/JVS>



VPHA manuscript + Baltic ALD 2016 St. Petersburg

Title	Authors	Year
Some characteristics of molecular layering reactions	Aleskovskii, Koltsov	1965
Interaction of titanium and germanium tetrachlorides with hydrated silica	Shevjakov, Kuznetsova, Aleskovskii	1967
Measuring thicknesses of ultra-thin silicon oxide films deposited by molecular layering on the surface of single crystal silicon using polarization method	Sveshnikova, Koltsov, Aleskovskii	1969
Synthesis of solids by the Molecular Layering Method	Koltsov	1971
Chemistry and technology of solids	Aleskovskii	1974
Method and apparatus for the growth of compound thin films	Suntola, Antson	1974*
Synthesis and study of oxide coatings obtained by molecular layering on semiconductor surfaces	Drozd	1978
Atomic layer epitaxy for producing EL thin films	Suntola, Antson, Pakkala, Lindfors	1980
Atomic layer epitaxy	Suntola, Hyvänen	1985
Atomic layer epitaxy of III-V binary compounds	Bedair, Tischler, Katsuyama, El- Masry	1985
Molecular Layer Epitaxy	Nishizawa, Abe, Kurabayashi	1985

Shortened from: VPHA manuscript (62 authors), submitted to JVSTA (2016).





VPHA manuscript + Baltic ALD 2016 St. Petersburg

121301-5 Riikka L. Puurunen

J. Appl. Phys. 97, 121301 (2005)

TABLE I. Some Soviet–Russian ALD investigations.

Z ^a	Material	Reactant A	Reactant B	Substrate ^b	Refs.
5 Boron					
	B ₂ O ₃	BBr ₃	H ₂ O	SiO ₂ gel	85
	B _x P _y O _z	B(OMe) ₃	POCl ₃	SiO ₂ gel	88 and 89
13 Aluminum					
				SiO ₂ gel	83, 90, and 91
				Al ₂ O ₃ gel	90
				Si, Al	91
				Si	92
				Si	93
				SiO ₂ gel	94
				Si	93
1				Si	78
				Ge	95
				SiO ₂ gel	90
				Al ₂ O ₃ gel	90
				SiC	96
				SiO ₂ gel	97–99
				SiO ₂ gel	94
				SiO ₂ gel	88

¹ From: VPHA manuscript (62 authors), submitted to JVSTA (2016).

Conclusion & outlook

- ALD discovered & developed independently twice
- VPHA reading still continues, new volunteers welcome
 - >300 comments still needed
- [ALD-history-evolving-file](#): growing reference source
- Worldwide ALD-related lists under construction
 - Conferences, theses (PhD + higher), review articles
- More info: <http://vph-ald.com> & ALD History Blog <http://aldhistory.blogspot.fi>
Contact: info@vph-ald.com



Acknowledgements

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- Initiation of VPHA: Aziz Abdulagatov, Annina Titoff; RLP St. Petersburg visit: Mikko Kaarela; Wikipedia updates Angel Yanguas-Gil; translation of Japanese ALD paper Christian Dussarrat
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Thank you, questions? СПАСИБО, ВОПРОСЫ?

атомно-слоевое осаждение

原子层沉积

Deposição por Camadas Atômicas

Осадження атомних шарів

Atomikerroskasvatus

Atomik Katman Biriktirme

Aatomkihtsadestus

आण्विक थर लेप

Atomlagenabscheidung

परमाणु परत निक्षेपण

원자층증착

Atomic Layer Deposition

Atoomlaagdepositie

Atomlagerdeponering

Depositación de Capas Atómicas

Deposizione a Strati Atomici

Parmanu Parat Nishepan

Молекулярное Наслаивание

εναπόθεση ατομικού στρώματος

Atomlagsdeponering

שכבות אטומיות השקעת

Dépôt de Couches Atomiques

Dépôt Chimique en Phase Vapeur à Flux Alternés

原子層堆積

ALD name collection in LinkedIn ALD – Atomic Layer Deposition

